

# EXHIBIT 1

**Tithing Class Action Articles**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author</b>	<b>Publication</b>
17 Aug 2018	Mormon critics challenge church's tax-exempt status	Jennifer Sinco Kelleher	<a href="#">Associated Press/Salt Lake Tribune</a>
16 Dec 2019	Whistleblower Alleges \$100 Billion Secret Stockpile by Mormon Church	Paul Glader	<a href="#">Religion Unplugged</a>
16 Dec 2019	Whistleblower claims that LDS Church stockpiled \$100 billion in charitable donations, dodged taxes	Benjamin Wood	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
17 Dec 2019	LDS Church responds to claims it's stockpiling billions of dollars	Spencer Burt Brian Champagne	<a href="#">East Idaho News</a>
17 Dec 2019	What is known about the tithe whistleblower and the LDS Church's response	Lee Hale	<a href="#">KUER</a>
17 Dec 2019	LDS Church pressed struggling members for tithes despite \$100b stockpile, whistleblower says	Leonardo Blair	<a href="#">The Christian Post</a>
17 Dec 2019	Whistleblower alleges the LDS Church is hiding wealth from the IRS, but is the evidence persuasive?	Jana Riess	<a href="#">Religion News Service/Salt Lake Tribune</a>
17 Dec 2019	Mormon Church has misled members on \$100 billion tax-exempt investment fund, whistleblower alleges	Jon Swaine Douglas MacMillan Michelle Boorstein	<a href="#">Washington Post</a>
17 Dec 2019	Church responds to allegations made by former employee in IRS complaint	Tad Walch	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
18 Dec 2019	Whistleblower alleges church misused \$100 billion in accounts intended for charitable purposes	Jerad Giottonini	<a href="#">ABC4</a>
18 Dec 2019	Will LDS Church suffer consequences after whistleblower claim on \$100B?	Cristina Flores	<a href="#">KUTV</a>
18 Dec 2019	Mormon Church allegedly lied to members about \$100 billion investment fund	Carl Caminetti	<a href="#">Inside Hook</a>
18 Dec 2019	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints is sitting on \$100 billion	Spencer Burt	<a href="#">Mercury News</a>

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18 Dec 2019	Mormon Church misled members of tax-exempt investment fund, whistleblower claims	Caleb Parke	<a href="#">Fox News</a>
18 Dec 2019	Mormon Church accused of stockpiling billions, avoiding taxes	Cheri Mossburg Stephanie Becker	<a href="#">CNN</a>
19 Dec 2019	LDS Church says it spends majority of tithes, donations ‘immediately’, after IRS complaint on \$100b stockpile	Leonardo Blair	<a href="#">The Christian Post</a>
19 Dec 2019	LDS Church fund unlikely to face IRS backlash, experts say	Jack Jenkins	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
20 Dec 2019	LDS Church releases explanation of its use of tithes, donations after \$100B fund revealed	Larry Curtis	<a href="#">KUTV</a>
20 Dec 2019	Whistleblower tells IRS Mormon Church has a \$100 Billion tax-exempt fund for the Second Coming of Christ	Amy Lamare	<a href="#">Celebrity Net Worth</a>
20 Dec 2019	More on the Mormon Ensigngate	Peter Reilly	<a href="#">Forbes</a>
20 Dec 2019	The LDS Church’s alleged \$100 Billion surplus	Doug Fabrizio	<a href="#">Radio West</a>
22 Dec 2019	Minnetonka man wrote expose about Mormon Church investment fund	Dan Browning	<a href="#">Star Tribune</a>
22 Dec 2019	Excerpts show how the LDS Church tried to keep a lid on its \$100B account, even freezing out apostle Boyd K. Packer	Nate Carlisle	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
16 Jan 2020	These Mormon twins worked together on an IRS whistleblower over the church’s billions – and it tore them apart	Michelle Boorstein Jon Swaine	<a href="#">Washington Post</a>
6 Feb 2020	What’s a church? That can depend on the eye of the beholder or papers filed with the IRS	Samuel Brunson	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
17 Feb 2020	The secret \$100 billion fund amassed by Mormon Church	9News Staff	<a href="#">9News</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon Church, investment arm to pay \$5 million to resolve SEC case	Rachel Lerman Douglas MacMillan	<a href="#">Washington Post</a>

Date	Title	Author	Publication
21 Feb 2023	SEC fines LDS Church for hiding \$32 Billion in assets: Timeline	Christie Porter	<a href="#">Salt Lake Magazine</a>
18 Mar 2021	Latest from Mormon Land: The \$100B question remains – Will the IRS go after the church?	David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
23 Mar 2021	Mormon Church Accused of Misusing Billions in Member Tithes	Martin Macias Jr.	<a href="#">Courthouse News Service</a>
23 Mar 2021	Son of Utah philanthropist Jon Huntsman files lawsuit accusing Mormon Church of fraud for ‘spending members tithes meant for charity on commercial purposes’ including \$1.5 billion on Salt Lake City mall	Holden Water-Warner	<a href="#">Daily Mail</a>
23 Mar 2021	Brother of former Gov. Huntsman files lawsuit, accuses the Church of fraud	Addy Bink	<a href="#">ABC4</a>
23 Mar 2021	High-Profile former Mormon accuses Church of fraud, seeks millions in restitution	Jerry Lambe	<a href="#">Law and Crime</a>
23 Mar 2021	James Huntsman files lawsuit seeking return of tithing; church calls fraud claims ‘baseless’	Tad Walch	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
23 Mar 2021	In federal lawsuit, James Huntsman, of prominent Utah family, accuses Mormon Church of fraud	Michelle Boorstein	<a href="#">Washington Post</a>
24 Mar 2021	Mormon Church Accused of Financial Fraud in Lawsuit	Ian Lovett	<a href="#">Wall Street Journal</a>
6 May 2021	LDS Church asks judge to toss Huntsman’s tithing lawsuit	Ben Winslow	<a href="#">Fox13</a>
17 Aug 2021	Read Whistleblower David Nielsen’s new sworn statement on the LDS Church’s handling of ‘tithing’	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
18 Aug 2021	James Huntsman Vs. The LDS Church – The case against the Latter-Day Saint’s empire	Richard Markosian	<a href="#">Utah Stories</a>
24 Aug 2021	LDS Church fires back at James Huntsman’s ‘unfounded’ tithing lawsuit, stands by its story on funding of City Creek Center	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>

Date	Title	Author	Publication
14 Sep 2021	Judge tosses Huntsman lawsuit against the LDS Church	Ben Winslow	<a href="#">Fox13</a>
15 Sep 2021	Judge tosses out James Huntsman's tithing lawsuit against LDS Church, but an appeal looms	Paighen Harkins	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
15 Sep 2021	Judge dismisses James Huntsman lawsuit against Mormon Church that alleges fraud, misuse of tithes	Michelle Boorstein	<a href="#">Washington Post</a>
19 May 2022	LDS Church loses billions on stocks. See how much and how it did compared to the Dow	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
11 Oct 2022	David Nielsen: 5 fast facts you need to know	No author listed	<a href="#">Heavy</a>
29 Oct 2022	Mormon church invests billions of dollars while grossly overstating its charitable giving	Ben Schneiders Tom Steinfert Natalie Clancy	<a href="#">Sydney Morning Herald</a>
17 Nov 2022	The Moral Obligation of Managing LDS Church money	No author listed	<a href="#">Radio West</a>
8 Feb 2023	Whistleblower details new allegations about \$100 Billion LDS Fund	Paul Glader	<a href="#">Religion Unplugged</a>
9 Feb 2023	LDS Church \$100 billion whistleblower asks U.S. Senate for 'oversight'	Nate Carlisle	<a href="#">Fox13Now</a>
9 Feb 2023	Investigate the LDS Church for tax fraud, IRS whistleblower urges U.S. Senate	Peggy Fletcher Slack Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
10 Feb 2023	Mormon Church faces SEC probe over past efforts to keep the size of its \$100 billion investment a secret	Paul Farrell	<a href="#">Daily Mail</a>
10 Feb 2023	SEC investigating \$100 billion investment fund owned by Mormon church	Mark A. Kellner	<a href="#">Washington Times</a>
10 Feb 2023	Mormon church's investment arm under investigation by SEC	Dave Michaels Johnathan Weil	<a href="#">The Wall Street Journal</a>
10 Feb 2023	SEC Reportedly probes Mormon Church over \$100 Billion investment portfolio allegedly saved for 'Second Coming of Christ'	Brian Bushard	<a href="#">Forbes</a>

Date	Title	Author	Publication
10 Feb 2023	SEC investigates past Latter-day Saint investment disclosures	Tad Walch	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
11 Feb 2023	Money questions mount for LDS Church as SEC investigates its investment fund	David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
13 Feb 2023	Crypto news: SEC and the investigation into the Mormon Church's secret investments	No author listed	<a href="#">The Cryptonomist</a>
14 Feb 2023	These are the top 10 holdings of the Mormon Church's \$44 billion stock portfolio	Matthew Fox	<a href="#">Business Insider</a>
21 Feb 2023	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints to pay \$5M in government penalties	Ashtyn Asay	<a href="#">TownLift – Part City News</a>
21 Feb 2023	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints reaches \$5M settlement with U.S. Government	Derick Fox	<a href="#">ABC4</a>
21 Feb 2023	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints hid investments for 22 years, SEC says	Russ Wiles	<a href="#">azcentral</a>
21 Feb 2023	Feds fine Mormon church for illicitly hiding \$32 billion investment funds behind shell companies	Rob Wile	<a href="#">NBC</a>
21 Feb 2023	Church, Ensign Peak settle matter with SEC; have remained in compliance since 2019	Sarah Jane Weaver	<a href="#">Church Newsroom</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon church fined \$5M for using shell companies to hide investments from the SEC	Sam Metz	<a href="#">Independent</a>
21 Feb 2023	The Mormon church and its investment arm will pay \$5 million to settle SEC charges that it went to 'great lengths' to avoid disclosures related to its massive portfolio	Morgan Chittum	<a href="#">Business Insider</a>
21 Feb 2023	LDS Church, investment fund charged with disclosure failures, misstated filings	Jeff Tavss	<a href="#">Fox13</a>
21 Feb 2023	SEC charges Church in \$5 mil settlement on deceitful	Danielle MacKimm	<a href="#">KUTV</a>

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	reporting of investment portfolio		
21 Feb 2023	Mormon church, investment manager pay \$5 million to settle SEC claim	Bloomberg News	<a href="#">Investment News</a>
21 Feb 2023	LDS Church to pay \$5M for hiding stock holdings, needs to 'rebuild trust'	David Noyce Peggy Fletcher Stack	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
21 Feb 2023	Church settles case with SEC over financial reporting	Tad Walch	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon Church, Investment Co to Pay \$5 Million for misleading public - SEC	Pete Schroeder	<a href="#">Reuters</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon church, affiliated nonprofit to pay \$5 million to settle SEC charges alleging disclosure failures	Chelsey Cox	<a href="#">CNBC</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon church fined for Obscuring \$32 Billion Investment Portfolio	Sam Metz	<a href="#">Associated Press</a>
21 Feb 2023	The Mormon Church Hid \$32 Billion in Assets, according to a New Government Investigation	Simmone Shah	<a href="#">Time</a>
21 Feb 2023	The Mormon Church settles allegations it hid \$32 billion in investments. A top exec said that church was worried its staggering wealth would cause members to stop donating	Chris Panella	<a href="#">Yahoo</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon Church fined \$5 million for obscuring size of investment portfolio	Sam Metz	<a href="#">PBS</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon Church to pay fine to settle charges it hid an approximately \$32 billion investment fund	Naathaniel Meyersohn	<a href="#">CNN</a>
21 Feb 2023	The Mormon Church hid \$32 billion in shell companies	Tim Fernholz	<a href="#">Quartz</a>
21 Feb 2023	Feds fine Mormon church for illicitly hiding \$32 billion investment fund behind shell companies	Rob Wile	<a href="#">NBC</a>
21 Feb 2023	Mormon Church will pay millions in SEC settlement over investment portfolio allegedly	Brian Bushard	<a href="#">Forbes</a>

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	savings for 'Second Coming of Christ'		
22 Feb 2023	Mormon Church slammed with \$5 Million fine after being accused of hiding \$32 Billion Investment Portfolio	Emily Rella	<a href="#">Entrepreneur</a>
22 Feb 2023	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints to pay \$5 million in SEC settlement	Megan Zaugg	<a href="#">Daily Universe</a>
22 Feb 2023	Opinion: Making sense of the settlement between the church and the SEC over a technical violation	James Anderson John Faust	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
22 Feb 2023	Mormonism experts predict varied reactions after SEC settlement	Kim Bojorquez Erin Alberty	<a href="#">Axios</a>
23 Feb 2023	Read for yourself what the SEC found in the LDS Church's stock filing	David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
24 Feb 2023	LDS Church must trust members with the truth about its money and give more to charity	Gordan Monson	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
24 Feb 2023	How the SEC believes the LDS Church hid billions of dollars from public since 1997	Elizabeth McKernan	<a href="#">KUTV</a>
24 Feb 2023	Mormon Church to pay SEC millions following whistleblower allegations	Geoff Schweller	<a href="#">Whistleblower Network News</a>
25 Feb 2023	LDS Church already has enough billions for a 'while lot of rainy days'	Peggy Fletcher Slack David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
27 Feb 2023	A Rainy Day Parable	Angela C	<a href="#">By Common Consent</a>
16 Mar 2023	The real problem the LDS Church faces by hiding billions of dollars	Giles Florence	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
1 Apr 2023	LDS Church's auditing report makes no mention of SEC fine, offers no dollar figures	David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
11 May 2023	IRS whistleblower to break his silence on LDS Church finances, will speak on '60 Minutes'	Scott D. Pierce David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
12 May 2023	Former Church portfolio manager speaks out about federal investigation	Kayla Winn	<a href="#">KJZZ</a>



Date	Title	Author	Publication
13 May 2023	View a video preview of the '60 Minutes' segment examining LDS Church finances	David Noyce	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
14 May 2023	'60 Minutes' interview to feature LDS Church 'whistleblower' after SEC settlement	Gephardt Daily Staff	<a href="#">Gephardt Daily</a>
14 May 2023	60 Minutes: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints whistleblower speaks of alleged misuse of tithing funds	Aubree Jennings	<a href="#">ABC4</a>
14 May 2023	Mormon who left Wall St. to work for charity blows whistle on what he says is his church's "clandestine hedge fund"	Sharyn Alfonsi	<a href="#">CBS</a>
14 May 2023	Whistleblower David Nielsen speaks out after reporting the Mormon church to IRS in 2019	Mabel Kabani	<a href="#">CBS</a>
14 May 2023	Whistleblower: Mormon church investment fund stockpiled money, masqueraded as a charity	No author listed	<a href="#">CBS</a>
15 May 2023	Who is David Nielsen? Whistleblower LDS Church finances scandal explored	Anushree Madappa	Sports SkeeDa
15 May 2023	LDS Church says 'unfortunate' '60 minutes' episode was based on 'unfounded allegations'	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
15 May 2023	Mormon church has \$100bn 'clandestine hedge fund', says whistleblower	Gloria Oladipo	<a href="#">The Guardian</a>
16 May 2023	Mormon whistleblower claims church used excess donations to fund businesses	Brian Schnee Kayla Winn	<a href="#">ABC4News</a>
16 May 2023	Mormon-Owned Paper Slams '60 Minutes' episode: 'CBS Needs Eyeballs'	Gerrard Kaonga	<a href="#">Newsweek</a>
17 May 2023	6 things we now know – maybe – about the LDS Church's wealth	Jana Riess	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
18 May 2023	LDS whistleblower David Nielsen gives first public interview on national TV	Paul Glader	<a href="#">The Presbyterian Outlook</a>
20 May 2023	Pressure builds to investigate LDS church wealth	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>

Date	Title	Author	Publication
29 Jun 2023	In CBS's '60 Minutes' segment on church finances, it missed the sweeping rags-to-riches history of faith	Tad Walch	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
17 Jul 2023	LDS Church could be a \$1 trillion denomination by 2044, report suggests	Leonardo Blair	<a href="#">The Christian Post</a>
7 Aug 2023	Appeals court reinstates Huntsman's lawsuit against LDS Church	Ben Winslow	<a href="#">Fox13</a>
7 Aug 2023	Mormon Church must face fraud lawsuit over tithe spending	Ufonobong Umanah	<a href="#">Bloomberg Law</a>
7 Aug 2023	In setback for LDS Church, appeals court reinstates James Huntsman's tithing lawsuit	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
8 Aug 2023	Court reinstates James Huntsman's lawsuit for return of tithing he paid as a Latter-day Saints	Tad Walch	<a href="#">KSLTV/Deseret News</a>
13 Aug 2023	Son of Mormon billionaire suing church for \$5million over alleged fraud says follower are 'fleeing' faith after leaders 'lied' to them over how it spent secretive \$175Billion investment fund	Miles Dilworth	<a href="#">Daily Mail</a>
8 Sep 2023	Another LDS Church fund worth billions is drawing scrutiny	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
9 Sep 2023	He was Mormon royalty. Now his lawsuit against the church is a rallying cry	Michelle Boorstein	<a href="#">Washington Post</a>
21 Sep 2023	Huntsman and En Banc Review	Sam Brunson	<a href="#">By Common Consent</a>
21 Sep 2023	LDS Church appeals, says James Huntsman's tithing lawsuit poses 'profound threat' to religious liberty	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
22 Sep 2023	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints pushes back against reinstatement of tithing lawsuit	Ryan Farrick	<a href="#">Legal Reader</a>
22 Sep 2023	Emphasizing religious liberty, church asks 9 <sup>th</sup> circuit to review Huntsman lawsuit decision	Dennis Romboy	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>

Date	Title	Author	Publication
26 Sep 2023	On-again, off-again case over how LDS church uses tithing funds reignites in appeals court	Scott Lewis	<a href="#">ABC4</a>
5 Oct 2023	Various faith groups support the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints in Huntsman tithing appeal	Tad Walch	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
10 Oct 2023	Coverage of LDS Church tithing lawsuit is missing some key details	William C. Duncan	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
11 Oct 2023	Billionaire drags Latter-day Saints Church to Court for \$5m Tithes	Kalu Idika	<a href="#">News Band</a>
18 Oct 2023	Opinion: In James Huntsman lawsuit, you can't define tithing without religion	Daniel Frost Anna Bryner	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
1 Nov 2023	Mormon church is sued by three members seeking class action status, claiming hundreds of thousands in tithes were used to pad its \$175 billion investment fund	Harriet Alexander	<a href="#">Daily Mail</a>
1 Nov 2023	LDS Church sued again over how it uses tithing contributions from members	Mead Gruver	<a href="#">Associated Press/Salt Lake Tribune</a>
1 Nov 2023	Mormon church sued again over misusing members' tithes	Muri Assuncao	<a href="#">Daily News</a>
1 Nov 2023	LDS Church and its financial arm face second lawsuit over use of donated funds and tithes	Derick Fox	<a href="#">ABC4</a>
1 Nov 2023	Three men sue church over use of tithing funds, humanitarian donations	Dennis Romboy	<a href="#">Deseret News</a>
1 Nov 2023	Mormon church sued again over how it uses tithing contributions from members	Mead Gruver	<a href="#">Associated Press</a>
2 Nov 2023	Mormon Church accused of misusing billions in contributions	Hillel Aron	<a href="#">Missoula Current</a>
2 Nov 2023	Mormon church sued for allegedly using donations to pad its \$175B investment fund	Shannon Thaler	<a href="#">New York Post</a>
3 Nov 2023	Three more men file tithing lawsuit against Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	Ryan Farrick	<a href="#">Legal Reader</a>

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6 Nov 2023	LDS Church accused of allegedly “misusing” tithes in new lawsuit	Lexi Vassilaros	<a href="#">UVU Review</a>
8 Nov 2023	Lawsuit raise questions over LDS tithing – Can churches invest funds members believe are for charity?	Samuel Brunson	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
11 Nov 2023	Mormon Church sued for investigating tithing money instead of using it for charity	Carley Welch	<a href="#">The Messenger</a>
13 Nov 2023	Jana Riess recalls when apostle M. Russell Ballard wrote to her about her LDS conversion	Jana Reiss	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
13 Nov 2023	LDS apostle accused of leaking tithing records to target wealthy donors	Adam Herbets	Fox13
15 Nov 2023	James Huntsman takes aim at LDS Church’s legal moves against his tithing case	Tony Semerad	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
26 Nov 2023	James Huntsman’s tithing suit against the LDS Church could devastate nonprofit fundraising, charities warn	Tamarra Kemsley	<a href="#">Salt Lake Tribune</a>
28 Nov 2023	Latter-Day Saints Lawsuits Raise Questions Over Mormon Tithing – Can Churches Just Invest Funds Members Believe Are For Charity?	Samuel Brunson	<a href="#">Patheos</a>
15 Dec 2023	Mormon Church faces lawsuit over mishandling of charity funds	Alberto Arellano	<a href="#">Zenger</a>